



mPp f' k{kk , oa fgluh Hkk"kk & p{qkfr; ka , oa l ek/kku

vydk tñ, **Ph. D.**

I g it/; ki d, Jh vVy fcgkjhi okti s; h, 'kk- dyk , oa okfkt; egkfo /ky;] blnkj

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Kku vk; kx ds ceqk l ð fi =knk ds vuq kj ^vkt dy of'od vFK; oLFkk] fodkl] /ku mRi fÜk vKj
l ä Uurk dh l pkyd 'kfä fl QZ f' k{kk dks gh dgk tk l drk gA^
vaxtka ds Hkkjr ea vkus ds l e; rd Hkkjr ds vke ukxfjd nsud dk; ka ea LFkkuh; Hkk"kkvka dk
0; ogkj djrs Fks mPp f' k{kk] 'kkL=h; p{kl tS s dk; ka ds fy, l ðkfr dk 0; ogkj djrs Fks eflye
l H; rk ds l ä dz ds ckn fdugh&fdugh dk; ka ds fy, Qkj l h dk ç; kx Hkh gkus yxk Fkk- vpxstka us
l Ükk gfFk; kus ij i gys rks fgluh&mnw fefJr Hkk"kk ea l jdkjh dkedkt fd; k] ij ckn ea vpxst h dks
l jdkjh dkedkt dh Hkk"kk cuk; k] rkfd og l kjk dke mudh ns[k&j[s[k ea pys bl dke ds fy,
mlga Hkkjr h; Hkk"kkvka dks tkuus okys , d s Hkkjr h; p{kg, Fkj tks vpxst h ds Hkh tkudkj gka vr%
mlgkus vpxst h f' k{kk dh 'kq vkr dh] ftl dk ek/; e Hkh vpxst h dks gh cuk; kAl ðkfr vKj Qkj l h l s
mlga dkbz yxk&nsuk ugh Fkka vpxst h&dky ea vKj ml ds i' pkr l e; &l e; ij f' k{kk ds ek/; e
dh Hkk"kk dh l eL; k ij fpru&euu fd; k x; k vKj fofHku çdkj ds mi k; ka dks vi uk; k Hkh x; kA
mPp f' k{kk dk vFKZ gS l keku; : i l s l cdkh nh tkuokyh f' k{kk l s Äij fdl h fo' ksk fo'k; ; k
fo'k; ka ea fo' ksk] fo' kn rFkk 'kfe f' k{kkA ; g f' k{kk ds ml Lrj dk uke gS tks fo' ofo | ky; kq
0; kol kf; d fo' ofo | ky; kq dE; fuVh egkfo | ky; kq fycjy vkVZ dkystka , oa çS] kfxdh l ðFkkuka
vkfn ds }kj k nh tkrih gA çkFked , oa ek/; fed ds ckn; g f' k{kk dk rih; Lrj gS tks çk; %
, fPNd gkrk gA bl ds vlrxzr Lukrd] ij l Lukrd , oa 0; kol kf; d f' k{kk , oa çf' k{kl vkfn vkrs gA
Hkkjr dk mPp f' k{kk ra=

Hkkjr dk mPp f' k{kk ra= vejhdK vKj phu ds ckn fo'o dk rih jk cMk mPp f' k{kk ra= gA foxr
50 o"kkä ea ns'k ds fo' ofo | ky; ka dh l a; k ea 11-6 x{pk] egkfo | ky; ka ea 12-5 x{pk] fo | kffkz ka dh
l a; k ea 60 x{pk vKj f' k{kdka dh l a; k ea 25 x{pk of) g{bz gA l Hkh dks mPp f' k{kk ds l eku
vol j l gYHk djkus dh uhr ds vlrxzr l Ei wkZ ns'k ea egkfo | ky; ka , oa fo' ofo | ky; ka l cl s dh
l a; k ea mYys[kuh; of) g{bz gS vKj l kFk gh mPp f' k{kk dh voLFkki uk l fo/kkvka ij fofu; kx Hkh
rnu#i c<k gA Lora=rk i wZ ns'k ea ek= rhu fo' ofo | ky; Fkj ogha vc mudh l a; k 250 ds
vkl i kl i g{p p{dh gS A mPp f' k{kk ds fufer l efi z bu l ðFkkuka ea 18 Hkk"kkvka ea foKku] dyk]
okfkt;] fpdfRl k] çS] kfxdh] çakku l fgr f' k{kd çf' k{kl , oa vud 0; kol kf; d egRo ds
i k Bî Øeka dh f' k{kk dh 0; oLFkk gS A bu l ðFkkuka ea çfro" kZ yxHkx 75 yk[k fo | kffkz ços k i krs gA
orñku l e; ea vfuok; Z f' k{kk vf/kfu; e ds vuq kj ek/; fed Lrj rd ekrHkk"kk ¼[ks=h;
Hkk"kk½ dks f' k{kk dk ek/; e Lohdkj fd; k x; k gS i jarq mPp f' k{kk Lrj ij vkt Hkh ; g l eL; k cuh
gS fd] D; k bl Lrj ij f' k{kk dk ek/; e vpxst h gh gks vud egkfo | ky; ka ea vf/kdkä k fo | kffkz ka
dks fgluh Hkk"kk ds ek/; e l s f' k{kk çnku fd; k tk jgk gS , d k fgluh Hkk"kh {ks=ka es gh gS clæ

'kkfl r {ks=ka o daeh; fo'o&fo|ky; ka es f'k{kk dk ek/; e vpxsth gh gS vud f'k{kk&l LFkkvka ea fgluh ; k {ks=h; Hkk"kk rFkk vpxsth Hkk"kkvka ds ek/; e l s f'k{kk cnu o ckr dh trh gSbl cdkj vpxsth vks fgluh ds eqs ij Qd dj f'k{kk ds ek/; e dh Hkk"kk ,d cgr cMh l eL; k cu x; h gS vks bl vul gy>h l eL; k us f'k{kk ds Lrj dks , dne fuEu fLFkr ea i gpk fn; k gA f'k{kk 0; oLFkk vkt Hkk"kk l eL; k l s t> jgh gA Lorark dh ckr dh ds ckn ns'k Hkk"kk fookn dh tDM ea vk x; kA Hkkjrh; l fo/kku ea vkh rd 22 Hkk"kkvka dks jk"Vh; Hkk"kk ds : i ea Lohdkj fd; k x; k gA vr% ,d oxZ ekrHkk"kk ; k {ks=h; Hkk"kk dks egRo fn, tkus dk i {k/kj FkkA nil jk oxZ vaxsth ds varjjk"Vh; egRo vks mi ; kfxrk dk l gkjk ydj vaxth dks egRo nus dh ckr dj jgk FkkA rhl jk oxZ fgluh dks jktHkk"kk o ns'k dks , drk l = ea ckrkus okyh Hkk"kk ds : i ea fo'k'sk egRo fn, tkus dk l eFkd gAQyr% tks Hkk"kk jk"V^o dks , drk ds l = ea ckrkus dk l k/ku gS og ns'k dks rkMus dk l k/ku cu xbA Hkk"kk fookn ds dkj lk ns'k ea trh;] ckrns'kd] l kcnkf; d , oa HkkokRed >xMs gq A Hkk"kk l eL; k dh tfVyrk dks vadfr i"ir vks iYyfor djus okys vud dkj lk gA buea l cl s egRo iWZ dkj lk gS ns'k ds c'kkl d oxZ o f'k{kr l ekt dh vaxth ijLr ekufi drkA i'pkr l H; rk vks l LFkr ea jck bl oxZ dk vi uk LokFZ fNi k gvk gA bl l s fgluh o vl; Hkk"kkvka dk fodkl vo#/n gA Hkk"kk l eL; k dk nil jk vge dkj lk gekjs jktufrd ny gA gj cns'k ds usrk vi us cns'k dh Hkk"kk dks egRo nus ea yxs jgrs gA bl h vk/kj dks ydj os vi uh jktufrd jk"Vh l dua ea yxs jgrs gS Hkys gh bl l s jk"VHkk"kk o jk"Vfgr ckr/kr gkrk gkA Hkk"kk l eL; k dh tfVyrk dks c<kus okyk rhl jk dkj lk gS nf{kk Hkkj r ds cns'kka dk vaxth dk jkx vyki ukA pkr dkj lk gS l ekt dk usRo FkkMs l s vaxth i <fy [ks yxka ds gkFk ea gkuk] ftl ds dkj lk ns'k ea eokys jkt vkt Hkh gkoh gA Qyr% ns'k ds vud fo'fo|ky; ka ea vkt Hkh ch,] ch, l l h] , e,] , e, l l h] , edke dh l keW; f'k{kk Hkh vaxth ek/; e l s ns jgs gA Hkk"kk l eL; k ds l ek/kku ds fy, Lorark dh ckr dh ds ckn vud f'k{kk vk; kxka us egRo iWZ l pko fn, jk/kk"lku vk; kx us nks egRo iWZ l pko fn, %

1- mPprj ek/; fed Lrj ij Nk=ka dks rhu Hkk"kkvka dk Kku dj; k tk,] | ckrns'kd Hkk"kk | l pkh; Hkk"kk | vaxth Hkk"kkA

2 - fo'fo|ky; Lrj ij l Hkh d{kkvka ea fgluh dh f'k{kk nh tk, A

epkfy; j vk; kx us f}Hkk"kk l = dk l pko nrs gq dgk fd fefMy Lrj ds Nk= de&l &de nks Hkk"kkvka dk v/; ; u djækrHkk"kk vks fgluhA vk; kx dk nil jk l pko Fkk fd vaxth o l LFkr dks odfyi d Hkk"kk ds : i ea i <k; k tk, A Hkk"kk vk; kx 1955½ ohth [kjs ds usRo ea fd; k x; kA bl ea fo'fo|ky; h f'k{kk dk ek/; e fgluh djus dk l pko fn; k x; k Fkk vks bl ds l kFk gh mPp Lrjh; ij h{kkvka ea Hkh fgluh dks oj; rk nus dh ckr dh xbA daeh; Hkk"kk vk; kx us f=Hkk"kk l = dk l pko fn; k] ftl ea dN i fforu djs jk/kk"lku vk; kx us rhu Hkk"kkvka dk Kku dj, tkus ij cy fn; kA igyk&ekrHkk"kk ; k {ks=h; Hkk"kkA nil jk&vaxth ; k vl; vk/kqud Hkk"kkA rhl jk&fgluh Hkk"kk vfgluh Hkk"kh {ks=ka ds fy, vks dkbZ Hkkjrh; Hkk"kk fgluh {ks=ka ds fy, A dkBkj h vk; kx 1964&66 us Hkh f=Hkk"kk l = fn; kA ml ds vud kj Nk= d{kk 8 l s 10 rd rhu Hkk"kkvka dk v/; ; u djæ ekrHkk"kk] fgluh vks vaxth ½ jktHkk"kk ds : i eka l kFk gh vk; kx us l pko fn; k fd f'k{kk ds fofHku Lrjka ij ekrHkk"kk dks f'k{kk dk ek/; e cuk; k tk, fdrq fo'fo|ky; h Lrj ij vaxth dks f'k{kk dk ek/; e cuk; k tk, A ; fn l = e fV l s ns[ka rks Kkr gksk fd dpy epkfy; j vk; kx , oa Hkk"kk vk; kx dks NkMdj 'k'sk l Hkh f'k{kk vk; kxka , oa daeh; f'k{kk l ygdkj i fj"kn us Hkk"kk&l eL; k ds fujkdj lk gq f=Hkk"kk l = dh odkyr djrs gq fgluh dk i {k detkj fd; k x; k , oa vaxth dks

egRo fn; kml s mPp f' k{kk ds ek/; e o l ä dZ Hkk"kk ds : i ea fodfl r djus dk l eFkU fd; kA fQj Hkh f=Hkk"kk l = ea l ä wZ Hkkjr ea fgluh dks i < k, tkus dh odkyr dhA bl ds ckot in Hkh ; g funZ k i j's n's k ea ykxw ugha fd; k tk l dka bl dk dkj lk Fkk fd vfglunh Hkk"kh jkT; ka us fglunh ds LFkku ij l fo/kku ea nh xbz 0; k[; k ds vuq kj l ॐ dks fglunh ds LFkku ij i < kus dk fulkz fy; kA Qyr% fglunh Ldnyh Lrj ij Hkh bu jkT; ka ea vfuok; Z Hkk"kk u cu i kbA vfglunh Hkk"kh jkT; ka vksj fglunh Hkk"kh jkT; ka ds e/; Hkk"kk ds vnu&çnku ds l kgnZ dh fLFkr Hkh u cu l dhA nku ka gh , d&nit js ds fo#/n Hkk"kkbz jktuhfr dk [ksy [ksyrs jgA bl l s fglunh o çknf' kd Hkk"kkvka dks dkOh upl ku dk l keuk djuk i Mk fdrq vaxsthi i dbr viuk opLo cuk, j [kus ea l Qy jghA daeh; l jdkj vius }kj k l pkyr fo|ky; ka ds ek/; e l s fglunh ds i {k ea okrkoy lk fufeh djds çns kka ds l e{k , d mnkj lk çLrq dj l drs Fks i jarq ogka ij Hkh vaxsthi dks ojhi; rk nedj xyr uthj çLrq dh vksj vaxsthi ds opLo ea ; kxnku fn; kA bl ea Hkh n's k ds vaxsthi ijLr uskvka dk çedk ; kxnku jgkA

0; fäxr vksj nyh; LokFkZ l s Åij mBdj ; fn jk"Vfgr ea Hkk"kk l eL; k dk gy [kkstk tk, rks og ogh gksxk tks emfy; kj o Hkk"kk vk; kx ds }kj k f}Hkk"kk l = gekjs l e{k j [kk x; k Fkka bl ds vuq kj çFke Hkk"kk çns'k dh Hkk"kk gksxh vksj nit jh Hkk"kk gksxh fglunhA fglunh Hkk"kh {ks=ka ea vfglunh Hkk"kh {ks=ka dh Hkk"kk dks i < kbZ tkuh pkfg, A bl ea nf{kik Hkkjr dh Hkk"kkvka dks çkFkfedrk nh tk, A bl l s l ä wZ Hkkjr ea Hkk"kk dk l kgnZ c<xkA vaxsthi , oa l ॐ dks odfyi d vrfjä Hkk"kk ds : i ea ekU; rk nh tkuh pkfg, A çkj Hk l s gh l Hkh cPpka ij vaxsthi dks vfuok; Z cukdj yknuk drbz mfpr ugha gA ml s f' k{kk dk ek/; e cukuk rks vksj vufpr gA oLrq% çknf' kd o jk"Vh; Lrj ij f' k{kk dk ek/; e çknf' kd Hkk"kk o jkT Hkk"kk fglunh dks cuk; k tkuk pkfg, A bl l s u doy jk"Vh; vfLerk dh j {kk gksxh çfyd jk"Vh; , drk dh LFkki uk ea of/n gksxh] yfdu bl dh 'kçvkr daeh; Lrj ij vius }kj k l pkyr Ldnyka ds ek/; e l s fd; k tkuk pkfg, A bl dk l f j l kke ; g gksxk fd çns'k dh l jdkja Hkh bl dk vuqj lk djua dks çj r gksxhA dae l jdkj dks ; Fk' kh?kz U; k; ky; ka ea cgl dk ek/; e] mPp f' k{kk] rduhfd , oa foKku dh f' k{kk ea f' k{kk dk ek/; e , oa ykcd l ok vk; kxka dh l eLr p; u ij h {kkvka dk ek/; e fglunh dks cuk; k tkuk pkfg, A bl ds l fK l fpoky; ds l eLr dk; Z dks Hkh fglunh ea fd; k tkuk l fuf' pr fd; k tkuk pkfg, A gea g HkfyHkkfr l e> yauk pkfg, fd vaxsthi Hkk"kk vkt ds i < s fy [kka ds chip Hkys gh l ä dZ Hkk"kk cu xbz gk] yfdu og turk ds chip l ä dZ dh Hkk"kk dHkh Hkh ugha cu l drh gA n's k ds ykxka ds e/; Lora=rk l æte l s ydj vkt rd fgnh gh l ä dZ dh Hkk"kk jgh gS vksj Hkfo"; ea Hkh cuh jg xhA

l eL; k ds l ek/kku gsrq fd, x; s dk; ka dk l ekykpkRed eW; karu

fofHkUu vk; kxk] l fefr; ka vksj ij j"knka }kj k çLrq fd, l çkoka ea , d l j ea {ks=h; Hkk"kkvka ; k ekrHkk"kkvka dks çFke LFkku çnku fd; k x; k gA l fK gh yxHkx l Hkh us f=Hkk"kk&l = ds i ky u ij tkj fn; k gS bl ds vykok vaxsthi dks /khj & /khj s f' k{kk ds ek/; e dh eq; /kkj k l s gvkus dk Hkh l çko çLrq fd; k x; k gA l cl s cMh foMæuk rks ; g gS fd , d rjQ yxHkx l Hkh uhfr&fuekzrk bl ckr ij l ger gS fd] Hkkjr ea fcfV' k dky ds njs ku VpM&VpMs ea çVs n's k dk] , d l = ea f i j kus dk dk; Z djus okyh , dek= Hkk"kk vaxsthi gh jgh gS vaxsthi Hkk"kk dh f' k{kk l s gh Hkkjrhi; tuekul ea jk"Vçe dh Hkkouk dk mn; gpkAl kFk gh yxHkx l Hkh dk ; g ekuuk gS fd oX; kfud vksj oLrq"u" B vk/kfud v/; ; u ds fy, vaxsthi Hkk"kk dk v/; ; u vR; r vko'; d gS i jUrq nit jh rjQ bl rF; ij l Hkh us tkj fn; k gS fd] vaxsthi dk eq; Hkk"kk ds : i ea v/; ; u jk"Vh; , drk ds fy, [krjukd fl) gks l drk gS bl ds vykok f=Hkk"kk&l = ds : i ea

uhfr&fuekzrkvka us yxkrkj , d v0; ogkfjd vks vuko'; d cks> fo|kffkz ka ds mij yknus dk dk; Øe r; fd; k gA uhfr&fuekzrkvka us bl rF; ij xHkhjrk l s fopkj ugh fd; k fd vpxsth dks çkFkfed f'k{kk l s nij j [kdj rFkk ek/; fed f'k{kk ea ek= , d fo"k; ds : i ea v/; ; u dh Hkk"kk cukdj mPp f'k{kk ea o&; kfudrk] rFk; ij drk vks oLrfu"Brk dS s yk, xA orëku fLFkfr

नेशनल यूनिवर्सिटी फॉर एजुकेशन प्लानिंग एंड एडमिनिस्ट्रेशन (एन- ; # bZ ih- , -½ ds vuq kj vc vf/kdkf/kd Hkkjrh; vi us cPpka dks vpxsth ek/; e ds fo|ky; ka ea i <kuk il n djrs gA o"kz 2003&06 dh vof/k ds nks ku f'k{kk ds ek/; e ds : i ea vpxsth Hkk"kk dk LFkku rhl jk gks x; k gA bl vof/k ea jk"Vh; Lrj ij vpxsth ek/; e ds fo|ky; ka ea ukekadu l a[; k ea 74% dh of) ntZ dh x; h gS vFkkZr o"kz 2003 ea ; g l a[; k 54-7 yk[k Fkh] tks o"kz 2006 ea c<dj 95-1 yk[k gks x; h- vf/kdk k nf{kik Hkkjrh; jkT; ka ea vpxsth dh of) nj vf/kd gS tks bu rhu o"kk ea gpl of) dk yxHkx 60% gA i vks jkT; ka ea vpxsth ek/; e ea ukekadu l cl s vf/kd vFkkZr 90% gA Hkk"kkbz l ek/kku gsrq l pko

Hkkj r ea f'k{kk ds ek/; e dh Hkk"kk ds fu/kkZ lk gsrq fuEufyf[kr l pko çLr gS çFke ekxZ

1- çkFkfed f'k{kk l s ydj mPp f'k{kk dks LFkkuh; ; k ekrHkk"kk ij vk/kkfjr fd; k tk; - vU; jkT; ka ; k jk"Vka l s vkus okys fo|kffkz ka gsrq i kB Øe dk vpxsth Hkk"kk ea 0; k[; k }jk f'k{kik dk; Z fd; k tk; A

2- varjjk"Vh; X; ku , oa foX; ku dk LFkkuh; ; k ekrHkk"kk ea vupkn djus gsrq , d foHkx dh LFkki uk dh tk;] rfd f'k{kk ea varjjk"Vh; rRo Hkh l fEefyr jgA

3- çfr; kxh ij h{kkvka ds fy, vpxsth , oa LFkkuh; / ekrHkk"kk nksuks dk ç; kx fd; k tk; - bl ds fy, vkonu&i = }jk LFkkuh; / ekrHkk"kk ds mEehnokj ka dh l a[; k X; kr dj dS ml ds vuq kj ç' u&i =ka dk fuekz fd; k tk; A

4- l [kfr] mn , oa vU; Hkkjrh; Hkk"kkvka ds l kFk&l kFk varjjk"Vh; Hkk"kkvka dks odfyi d : i l s i <k; k tk;] ftl ds fo|kffkz ka dks mfpr l g; kx , oa çkRl kgu çnku fd; tk; A

çFke ekxZ ds vuq kyu ea dfBukb; k;

1- varjjk"Vh; X; ku , oa foX; ku ds foHkU LFkkuh; / ekrHkk"kkvka ea vupkn ea t; knk [kpZ oLr% ; g dkbZ 0; kogkfjd l eL; k ugh gA

2- LFkkuh; ekrHkk"kk ea f'k{kk çnku djus l s vU; {ks=ka l s fo|kffkz ka ds dV tkus dk [krjk gS vkfnokl h ; k fi PNM&l epk; ij ; g [krjk t; knk eM]k, xkA

3- vpxsth Hkk"kk dk i; kZr fodkl uk gksus l s fons kka ea v/; ; u , oa jkstxkj djuk dfBu gks tk, xkA

4- Hkkjrh; l fo/kku }jk l Hkh Hkkjrh; ukxfj dka dks Hkkj r ds fd l h Hkh {ks= ea f'k{kk çkLr djus 0; ol k; djus ; k fuokl djus dk vf/kdkj çkLr gS tks vko'; d Hkh gS LFkkuh; / ekrHkk"kkvka ea f'k{kk çnku djus l s bl l UnHkZ ea 0; kogkfjd l eL; k; a mRi Uu gkxhA

5- orëku l UnHkZ ea vpxsth dk X; ku çkLr djuk vko'; d dgk tk l drk gS vr% bl s ek= , d fo"k; ds : i ea i <kdj dqkyrk gkfl y ugh dh tk l drh gS

f}rh; ekxZ

1- çFkFed f'k{kk l s yd] mPp f'k{kk dk eq[; ek/; e vpxsth Hkk"kk dks cuk; k tk; - l kFk gh LFkkuh; / ekrHkk"kk ea ml dh 0; k[; k Hkh dh tk; - bl l s vpxsth Hkk"kk ea fo | kFkZ ka dks dqkyrk gkfl y gkxh vjç os jk"Vh; rFk varjjk"Vh; ifjç'; l s l keatL; LFkfi r dj l dæA

2- LFkkuh; ekrHkk"kk dks , d fo"k; ds : i ea i < k; k tk; A

3- bl ds vfrfj ä çFke ekxZ ds : i ea l çk, x; s l çko l a[; k 2 l s 4 dks f}rh; ekxZ ea Hkh vi uk; k tkuk pfg, A

f}rh; ekxZ ds vuq kyu ea dfBukb; k;

1- Hkkjr ea vpxsth ea n{k f'k{kd&f'k{kdvka dk vHkko gS , d s ea vpxsth Hkk"kk dks f'k{kk dk ek/; e cukus l s dfBukbZ mRi l u gkxhA

bl l eL; k dh xgjkbl ea tk, rks ge i krs gS fd] orëku ea fl QZ l jdkjh fo | ky; ka dks Npkm+ns rks vf/kdk k fo | ky; vpxsth ek/; e l s gh f'k{kk çnku dj jgs gA rFkfi bl l eL; k dks nij djus gq f'k{kd&f'k{kdvka dks mfr ç' f'k{kk çnku dj ds ; g l eL; k nij dh tk l drh gS

2- vkfnokl h cgy {s=ka ea vpxsth dks f'k{kk dk ek/; e cukuk dfBu gkxk- D; kfcd vl; {s=ka l s vk, f'k{kd&f'k{kdvka ds fy, LFkkuh; ekrHkk"kk ea fo"k; dh 0; k[; k dj i kuk l Hko çrhr ugh gkxhA

oLrç% ; g l eL; k rc Hkh jgxi tc f'k{kk dk eq[; ek/; e {s=h; ; k ekrHkk"kk; a gkxh- , d s ea LFkkuh; ukxfj dka dh f'k{kd&f'k{kdvka ds : i ea HkrhZ ds mijkar Hkh ; g l eL; k i h<h&nj&ih<h cuh jgxi- tcfd vpxsth Hkk"kk dks f'k{kk dk ek/; e cukus l s ; g l eL; k dñ i hf<+ ka ds ckn [kRe gk tk, xhA

fu"d"kz

çLrç v/; ; u l s ; g rF; Li "V gS fd vc rd xfBr yxHkx l Hkh vk; kxk] l fefr; ka vjç i f j "knka us f=Hkk"kk&l = dk l eFkZ fd; k gS vjç {s=h; vFkok ekrHkk"kk dks f'k{kk dk ek/; e ?kkr"kr fd; k gS l kFk gh uhr&fuekarkvka ds vpxsth ds l çk ea Lo; a ds fopkjka ea gh fojkskHkkl feyrk gA , d k çrhr gkxk gS fd] l çko çLrç djrs l e;] oä dh ekx dks [kkfj t dj d] uhr&fuekarkvka us vpxsth Hkk"kk ds çfr vi us i nkz gka dks vi us l çkoka i j gkoh gkaus fn; k gA

orëku ea vpxsth ek/; e ea ukekadu nj dh of) dks ns[kdj ; g i nkz; k Li "V gS fd f'k{kk ds ek/; e dh çFke Hkk"kk ds : i ea vpxsth dks Lohdkj djus l s gh orëku l e; dh ekx dks i j k fd; k tk l drk gA fl QZ ; gh , d Hkk"kk gS ftl ds v/; ; u l s oX; kfud , oa oLrçfu"B v/; ; u dks l Qy cuk; k tk l drk gS Hkkjr ea jk"Vh; , drk dh Hkkouk dks vVW etcrhi çnku djus ds l kFk&l kFk varjjk"Vh; l epk; l s vi us l ä dZ , oa X; ku dk vknku&çnku l çk : i l s fd; k tk l drk gA tgk rd jktHkk"kk fgluh vjç {s=h; Hkk"kkvka ds fodkl vjç l Eeku dh ckr gS rks ; g dk; l mlga v/; ; u ds , d fo"k; ds : i ea LFkfi r dj ds Hkh l gtrk l s fd; k tk l drk gA l anHkZ l çh

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